PROJECT MANAGEMENT

Monica Maurici 10th February 2025

Enterprising Futures at LSEU



Why Project Management for your business?

- Planning and organising. Understand the work needed to achieve your goals
- Managing tasks. Coordinate efforts and timelines with teams, contractors, vendors
- Budgeting, controlling costs and other factors
- Identify and prepare for risks (delay, departure of critical team member, change in project direction...)
- Keeps the team on page and aligned •
- Achieve the desired outcome on time and within the budget

TAKE CONTROL OF YOUR BUSINESS (GOALS, TIME, BUDGET)

PLANNING, EXECUTING AND DELIVERING





Project Life Cycle – Main phases

1- Initiate the project

- Define goals
- Determine resources, people, etc.
- Project approval

2- Make a plan

- Create budget •
- Set the schedule •
- Establish your team \bullet
- Determine roles and responsibilities ۲
- Plan Risk and change
- Establish communications

3- Execute and complete tasks

- Manage the progress
- Communicate •
- Make adjustments •

4- Close the project

- Ensure all tasks have been completed •
- Confirm acceptance of the project outcome •
- Reflected on lessons learned (Retrospectives)



Some advice in Project Management for your Business

- Focus on flexibility and adaptability to quickly respond to changes in the market, customer needs, and internal priorities. Agile methodologies (like Scrum or Kanban) allow for iterative development, frequent feedback, and continuous improvement.
- Minimize waste by focusing on customer feedback, iterative development, and validated learning.

Build-Measure-Learn Loop: Quickly create a minimum viable

- Define clear project goals, objectives, and deliverables to avoid scope creep, which is common in startups where priorities can shift rapidly.
- **Efficiently manage time and resources** to ensure high-priority tasks are completed first.





Some advice in Project Management for your Business

Risk Management. Identify, assess, and manage potential risks early on, such as market uncertainty, financial constraints, or technological challenges.

Risk: **Potential** event which can occur and can impact your product. Issue: **A Known or Real** problem that can affect the ability to complete a task.

- 1. Identify the risk
- 2. Analyse the risk
- 3. Evaluate the risk
- 4. Treat the risk
- 5. Monitor and control the risk



Waterfall vs Agile

WATERFALL	AGILE
 LINEAR (previous task or phase has to be completed before the next can start) 	 ITERATIVE (some phase tasks will overlap or he the same time that or Enables a project to a quickly and adaptive and adapt
 Phases of a project are clearly defined (expectations, goals, resources are not likely to change) 	 Willing to change and Project phases and to completed in iteration
 For limited budgets or when making changes in project will increase budget Predictability and tries to avoid change 	 Focused on custome on a product or servi- Embraces the reality markets, world and u uncertain and unpre-

Agile has different methodologies Scrum, Kanban, XP, Lean



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nd adapt. tasks are ons (Sprints)

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Exercise – Gantt Chart





Key Elements in Project Management for Business

Project Phases

Define clear phases or stages of the project like planning, execution, testing, and launch

Tasks and Subtasks

It's the work to be done to complete the project

Tasks Duration

Estimate the time required for each task or subtask. This helps in allocating resources efficiently and ensuring that project deadlines are realistic.

Start and End Dates

Assign start and end dates to each task to visualize how long each activity will take. This is critical for tracking progress and ensuring deadlines are met.



Key Elements in Project Management for Business

Dependencies

Identify which tasks need to be completed before others can start

Milestones

Define milestones to track major achievements or key checkpoints throughout the project.

Risk

It's a potential event which can occur and can impact your product.

Critical Path

The path of tasks that directly affect the project's overall timeline. These are the tasks that, if delayed, will cause the entire project to be delayed

Task Prioritization

Prioritize tasks based on their importance and deadlines. Highlight high-priority tasks and ensure that they are completed first to avoid delays in critical areas





Tools



Tools GANTT CHART

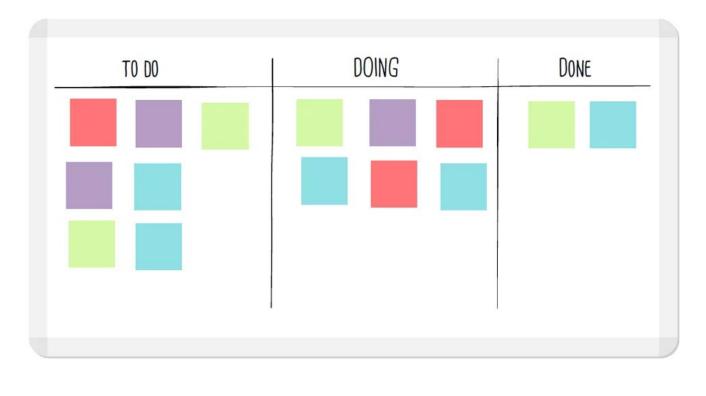
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1	Project Conception and Initia	ation																																				
1.1	Project Charter	Leon W	3/12/18	3/15/18	3	100%																																
1.1.1	Project Charter Revisions	Kylie R	3/15/18	3/16/18	1	100%																																
1.2	Research	Pete S	3/15/18	3/21/18	6	90%																																
1.3	Projections	Steve L	3/16/18	3/22/18	6	40%																																
1.4	Stakeholders	Allen W	3/18/18	3/22/18	4	70%																																
1.5	Guidelines	Malik M	3/19/18	3/22/18	3	60%																																
1.6	Project Initiation	Malik M	3/23/18	3/23/18	0	50%																																
2	Project Definition and Planni	ing																																				
2.1	Scope and Goal Setting	Steve L	3/24/18	3/28/18	4	22%																																
2.2	Budget	Allen W	3/29/18	4/2/18	3	16%																																
2.3	Communication Plan	Malik M			0	0%																																
2.4	Risk Management	Malik M			0	0%																																
3	Project Conception and Initia	ation																																				
3.1	Status and Tracking	Pete S			0	0%																																
3.2	KPIs	Leon W			0	0%																																
3.2.1	Monitoring	Kylie R			0	0%																																
3.2.2	Forecasts	Kylie R			0	0%																																
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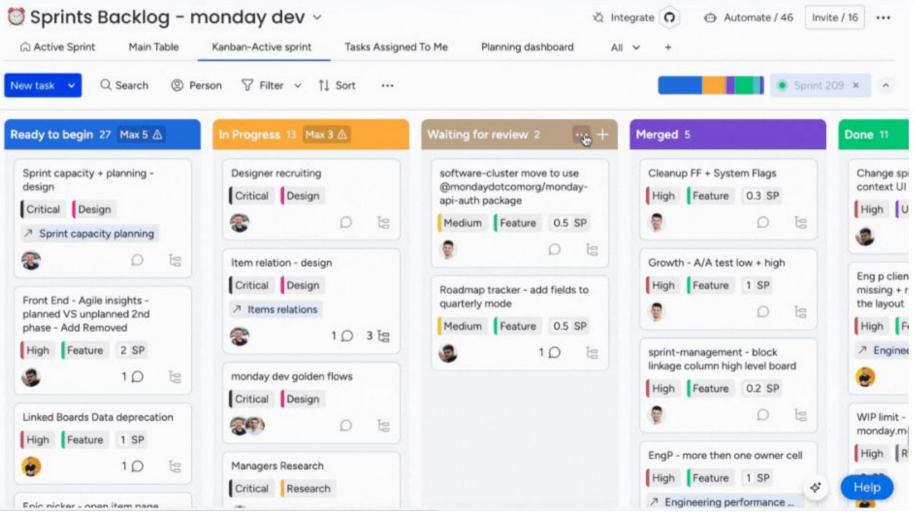


Tools

Jira, Asana, Monday, Trello, Clickup •

KANBAN



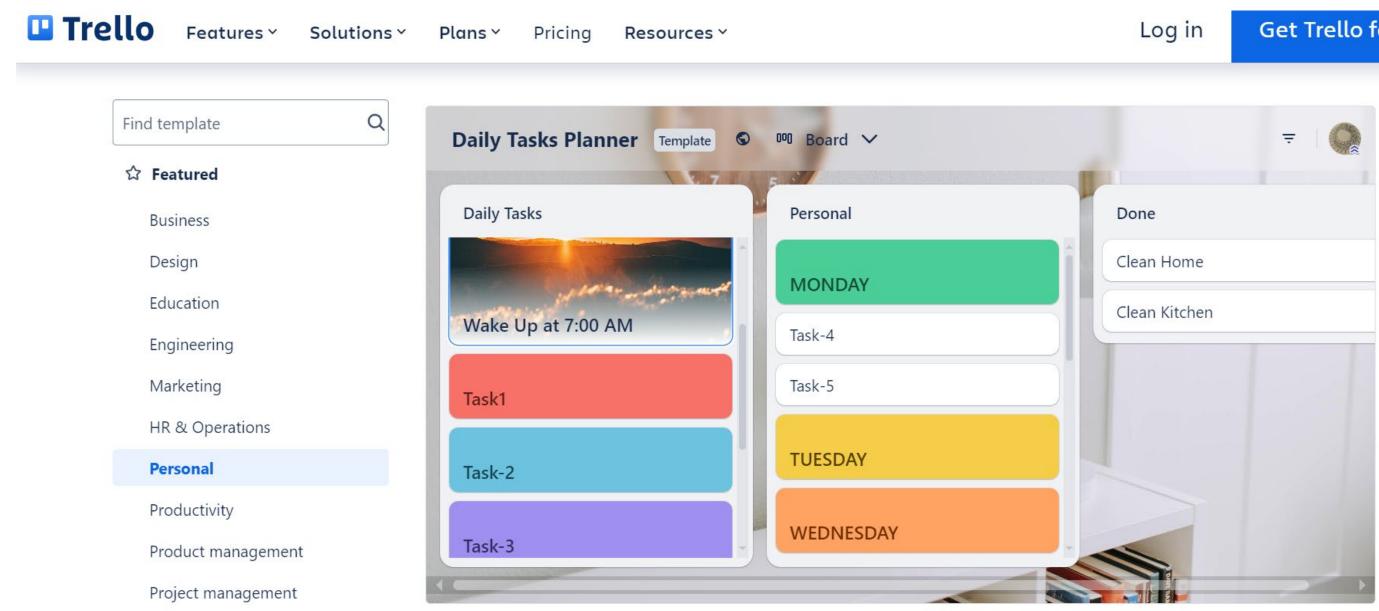


Monday-Kanban

Kanbanchi



TRELLO

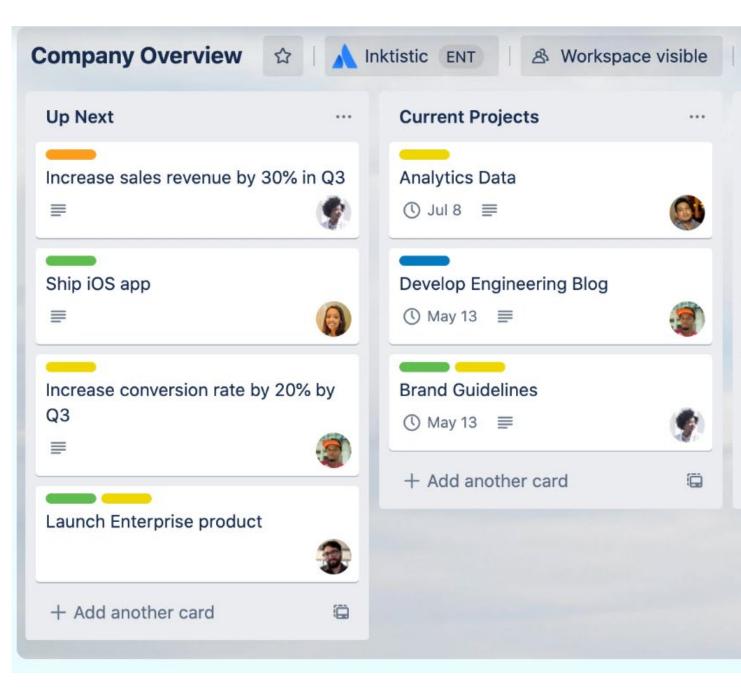


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